# Special Events

To better serve you, the Arizona Department of Revenue offers online assistance and filing of your business taxes. To file your taxes online or to register to use the website, go to www.AZTaxes.gov.

This publication is designed to assist taxpayers in complying with current laws and rules. Arizona transaction privilege tax is a tax on the privilege of doing business in Arizona. In case of inconsistency or omission, the Arizona Revised Statutes and/or the Arizona Administrative Code will prevail over the language in this publication.

# **Transaction Privilege Tax**

Arizona imposes a transaction privilege tax ("TPT") on the privilege of conducting business in the State of Arizona. The tax is levied on the seller, rather than the purchaser. The seller may pass the burden of the tax on to the purchaser, but the seller is ultimately liable to Arizona for the tax. TPT is divided into several business classifications. The most common classifications of taxable transactions for vendors at special events are: retail sales, restaurants, amusements, commercial leasing and personal property rental. The following is a brief description of these classifications to help determine if TPT applies to your business activity at special events.

#### **Retail Classification**

If you sell tangible personal property, including crafts (even if you consider it a hobby), you must be licensed and are responsible for TPT. The tax base for the retail classification is the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the business.

Sales for resale are excluded from the tax base of the retail classification. Sales for resale may be documented by using a department exemption certificate (see Transaction Privilege Tax Procedure TPP 00-3). You are not required to use the department's certificate, but to make a valid sale for resale, you must record: 1) the merchandise sold, 2) the buyer's name and address, 3) the buyer's transaction privilege tax license number, and 4) obtain a signed statement by the buyer stating the goods will be resold in the ordinary course of business. If you are a wholesaler and make recurring sales for resale to the same customer, you may accept a department exemption certificate with the "Period" box checked and the stated period specified "through" a definite date agreed to by both parties.

Food sold by a retailer at a special event does not qualify for the deduction as "food for home consumption" when the special event charges an admission fee. The sale is subject to tax under the retail classification.

The sale of art at special events such as paintings, drawings, etchings, sculptures, craftwork, other artwork or reproductions of such items is subject to TPT under the retail classification. Commissioned, custom, one-of- a-kind artwork that is made to the particular requirements of a specific purchaser (prior to the creation of the art) is not taxable.

#### **Restaurant Classification**

Sales of food or beverages for consumption on or off the premises are subject to TPT under the restaurant classification. Businesses selling alcoholic beverages are advised to contact the Arizona Department of Liquor Licenses and Control for information on liquor licenses.

# **Amusement Classification**

The amusements classification is comprised of the business of operating or conducting various amusement activities including contests, games, sports events, or any other business which charges admission or user fees for exhibition, amusement or entertainment. Any charges or fees for activities such as games, rides, horse rides, balloon rides and any admission fees are subject to TPT under the amusement classification.

#### **Commercial Lease Classification**

The state tax rate on commercial leasing is zero ("0") percent. Counties and cities, however, may tax commercial leasing. Renting space to vendors at special events is taxable if the rental constitutes a lease of commercial property. The tax may be added to the cost of the vendor's rental fee. Commercial leases for qualifying trade or industry shows are not subject to TPT. Granting a "license" to use space rather than an actual lease of the property is not subject to state and county TPT. Cities, however, may tax licenses of real property.

#### Personal Property Rental Classification

TPT is imposed on persons, such as special event promoters, renting or leasing tangible personal property for a consideration. The tax base is the gross income derived from the business. Gross income from the rental of tangible personal property includes charges for installation labor, insurance, maintenance, repairs, pickup, delivery, assembly, setup, personal property taxes and penalty fees even if these charges are billed as separate items, unless a specific statutory exemption, exclusion, or deduction applies. The tax may be added to the cost of the vendor's rental fee.

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# The TPT License

The Arizona Joint Tax Application is used to apply for transaction privilege tax, use tax, withholding, and unemployment insurance. AZTaxes.gov offers the opportunity to complete the Joint Tax Application online. Once the license registration is completed, and the business is registered to use the site, businesses may file and pay their TPT, use and withholding taxes online.

Transient businesses are licensed using their home base as the business location. Businesses that operate at more than one location must be licensed for each location but can choose to obtain separate license numbers for each location or to report on a consolidated license. If a business moves to a new location, the department must be notified and a new license printed.

Licenses are not transferable, if you sell your business or change the business organization (for example, from a sole owner to a partnership or corporation), a new license must be issued.

Vendors who sell in Arizona only once or twice a year may arrange to suspend the license for the months they are not conducting business in Arizona.

# Displaying the TPT License

Arizona law requires that your TPT license be displayed wherever you do business. Posting the license at all times avoids delays while conducting business when department representatives make compliance checks to verify that vendors are licensed.

# **TPT Reporting**

TPT may be added to the sales price using the tax rate tables or factored out of the sales price. The total tax rate is a combined rate of the state, county and city tax rates. When a business "factors" transaction privilege tax, it means the tax is included in the total price rather than shown as a separate charge. If you choose to factor the tax, the tax must be calculated using a factoring formula. There are many different factoring formulas depending on city taxes, county taxes or differences in allowable city tax deductions. See Arizona Transaction Privilege Tax Procedure TPP 00-1 for information about factoring. TPT is reported by county and city business classification using the appropriate abbreviations for county and city. Pertinent state business codes used on the state reporting form are: 017 for retail sales, 011 for restaurants and bars, 012 for amusements, 013 for commercial lease and 014 for personal property rental. For a list of business codes, tax rates and county codes, refer to the *Arizona State*, *County and City Transaction Privilege and Other Tax Rate Tables*.

All taxpayers are required to report transaction privilege taxes monthly unless specifically authorized or required to report less frequently. For information on quarterly and annual filing, please contact the department.

#### Withholding Tax

If you hire employees, you must obtain a state withholding identification number from the department and file and withhold income taxes. Businesses that hire people, even if only for transient selling, seasonal events, or part-time, are considered employers and, therefore, must withhold.

#### Other Licenses

Cities may require a business permit to conduct business. within their jurisdiction. Contact the city directly for more information about permits.

# FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION:

~ **Browse** ~ www.azdor.gov www.AZTaxes.gov ~ **Call** ~

(602) 255-3381 Toll-free within AZ: 1-800-352-4090

~ Write ~

Arizona Department of Revenue Taxpayer Information & Assistance PO Box 29086 Phoenix AZ 85038-9086

This publication is available in an alternative format upon request.